General information
Clinical and Experimental Nephrology, an official journal of the Japanese Society of Nephrology, is an English-language bimonthly publishing review articles, original papers, images in nephrology, and letters to the editor. Contributions from all parts of the world are welcomed.

Manuscripts should be submitted online to:
https://www.editorialmanager.com/cene/

Authorship
Only those who have made a substantial contribution to the work should be designated as authors.

Prerequisites for publication
A copy of the certification form must be submitted to the journal’s editorial office at the same time you submit your manuscripts via Editorial Manager.

IMPORTANT: Upon receipt of a Certificate of Exclusive Submission, manuscripts are officially recognized as submissions.

Compliance with Ethical Standards
To ensure objectivity and transparency in research and to ensure that accepted principles of ethical and professional conduct have been followed, authors should include information regarding sources of funding, potential conflicts of interest (financial or non-financial), informed consent if the research involved human participants, and a statement on welfare of animals if the research involved animals.

Authors should include the following statements (if applicable) in a separate section entitled “Compliance with Ethical Standards” before the References when submitting a paper:

- Disclosure of potential conflicts of interest
- Research involving Human Participants and/or Animals
- Informed consent

Conflict of interest
When submitting a manuscript to Clinical and Experimental Nephrology, authors are required to disclose any financial relationship with a biotechnology manufacturer, a pharmaceutical company, or other commercial entity that has an interest in the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript. Please disclose any potential conflicts of interest by using the following example and inserting it between the text and references:

Potential financial conflicts of interest

Employment: Author name (entity name), Consultancies: Author name (entity name), Honoraria: Author name (entity name), Stock ownership or options: Author name (entity name), Grants received: Author name (entity name).

Authors who have no conflicts of interest to declare, please insert the following statement between the text and references:

Disclosure: All the authors have declared no competing interest.

or

Conflict of interest: The authors have declared that no conflict of interest exists.

Human and Animal Rights
Clinical and Experimental Nephrology has adopted the following editorial policy regarding ethical approval of clinical studies.

When reporting research dealing with any types of data from human subjects (both observational studies and interventional studies) or animal subjects, authors should indicate whether the procedures followed were in accordance with the ethical standards of the responsible committee such as the Institutional Review Board (IRB)/Ethics Committee/Animal Welfare Committee, along with the IRB approval number.

The following statement should be included in the text before the References section:

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If authors did not obtain an IRB approval number, the IRB approval form should be submitted and a statement should be inserted in the text before the References section affirming that IRB/Ethics Committee/Animal Welfare Committee approval has been obtained.

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If articles do not contain studies with human participants or animals by any of the authors, please select one of the following statements:
This article does not contain any studies with human participants performed by any of the authors.

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Registration of clinical trials
As of January 1, 2015, the journal requires all clinical trials that prospectively assign human subjects to medical interventions, comparison groups, or control groups for the purpose of examining the potential health effects of such interventions, to be registered in one of several free, publicly accessible, non-profit electronically searchable databases such as the one administered by the National Library of Medicine (NLM), which is located at http://www.clinicaltrials.gov.

Submitted manuscripts must include the unique registration number in the abstract as evidence of registration. For details regarding the required minimal registration data set, please go to the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) site at http://www.icmje.org/#clin_trials.

The journal accepts registration in the following registries:
- http://www.clinicaltrials.gov/ (Clinical Trials)
- http://anzctr.org.au (Australian New Zealand Clinical Trials Registry)
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- Clinical Trials
- Australian New Zealand Clinical Trials Registry
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Informed Consent
All individuals have individual rights that are not to be infringed. Individual participants in studies have, for example, the right to decide what happens to the (identifiable) personal data gathered, to what they have said during a study or an interview, as well as to any photograph that was taken. Hence it is important that all participants gave their informed consent in writing prior to inclusion in the study. Identifying details (names, dates of birth, identity numbers and other information) of the participants that were studied should not be published in written descriptions, photographs, and genetic profiles unless the information is essential for scientific purposes and the participant (or parent or guardian if the participant is incapable) gave written informed consent for publication. Complete anonymity is difficult to achieve in some cases, and informed consent should be obtained if there is any doubt. For example, masking the eye region in photographs of participants is inadequate protection of anonymity. If identifying characteristics are altered to protect anonymity, such as in genetic profiles, authors should provide assurance that alterations do not distort scientific meaning.

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Types of articles
Original articles
An original article should not exceed 4000 words and should be arranged as follows: Abstract, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion(s) (optional), References. Manuscripts that exceed the maximum number of words may be returned to the authors without peer-review.

Review articles
Review articles in principle are considered for publication by invitation only. Articles submitted without invitation may also be considered by the Editorial Board, however. If you plan to submit a review article without invitation, please note that it should be no longer than 4,000 words, focused, and deal concisely with contemporary pathophysiological insights, research, diagnosis, or treatment.

Images in nephrology
Classic or novel images of kidney and urinary tract diseases will be published at the discretion of the editor. Follow the instructions described in the “Figures” section for the preparation of images. No more than three authors can be included. The title should contain no more than eight words. The legend for an image should concisely present relevant clinical information and should not exceed 150 words.

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Preparation of manuscript

Resubmissions must be accompanied by a letter stating how the text has been revised in accordance with the referees’ comments.

Suggested referees

Authors may provide

➤ names
➤ addresses
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The title page should include:

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Abstract

The abstract should not exceed 250 words, and should be arranged under the following subheadings for original articles and short communications:

➤ Background (the problem addressed and purpose of the study)
➤ Methods (study design and methods and materials)
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· Do not use field functions.
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References

Citation

Reference citations in the text should be identified by numbers in square brackets. Some examples:

1. Negotiation research spans many disciplines [3].
2. This result was later contradicted by Becker and Seligman [5].
3. This effect has been widely studied [1–3, 7].

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The list of references should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications and unpublished works should only be mentioned in the text. Do not use footnotes or endnotes as a substitute for a reference list. The entries in the list should be numbered consecutively.

- Journal article
- Article by DOI
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- Online document

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